

Appendix Tables

Updated August 13, 2015: This new edition includes corrected estimates for Iceland, Luxembourg, Netherlands and Taiwan, and some related aggregated data.

TABLE A1

Population Distribution by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011

	2001						2011					
	Population (millions)	Distribution by Income (%)					Population (millions)	Distribution by Income (%)				
		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High
Africa												
Angola	14.4	46.4	44.8	6.1	2.2	0.4	20.2	32.2	61.9	4.8	1.1	*
Burkina Faso	11.9	72.2	27.0	0.7	0.2	*	16.0	57.3	41.2	1.2	0.3	*
Burundi	6.8	87.5	12.2	0.3	0.1	*	9.5	79.7	20.0	0.3	*	*
Cameroon	16.4	12.2	77.7	7.9	1.9	0.3	21.2	12.2	76.4	9.1	2.3	*
Central African Republic	3.7	66.5	32.3	1.2	*	*	4.4	66.7	31.5	1.6	0.2	*
Côte d'Ivoire	16.4	16.7	71.2	9.2	2.6	0.3	19.4	23.8	68.7	6.0	1.5	*
Egypt	67.2	0.4	79.8	16.6	2.9	0.3	79.4	0.4	75.1	21.0	3.2	0.4
Ethiopia	68.0	61.2	38.2	0.5	0.1	*	89.4	33.8	64.5	1.3	0.3	*
Ghana	19.3	50.7	47.3	1.9	0.2	*	24.8	36.7	59.1	3.3	0.8	*
Guinea	8.9	58.7	39.9	1.1	0.3	*	11.2	55.3	43.2	1.6	*	*
Kenya	32.1	21.9	69.1	6.8	1.8	0.3	42.0	31.1	61.9	5.2	1.4	0.3
Madagascar	16.2	70.8	27.6	1.4	0.2	*	21.7	75.8	23.3	0.7	0.2	*
Malawi	11.6	88.7	11.1	0.2	*	*	15.5	73.2	25.8	0.8	0.2	*
Mali	10.6	62.4	36.6	1.0	*	*	14.4	52.2	47.4	0.5	*	*
Mauritania	2.8	22.9	70.1	6.0	1.0	*	3.7	19.8	72.6	6.1	1.4	0.2
Morocco	29.0	8.5	76.8	11.4	3.0	0.4	32.1	2.2	73.3	19.0	4.9	0.7
Mozambique	18.8	83.2	16.7	0.1	*	*	24.6	66.8	32.2	0.9	0.2	*
Niger	11.4	79.4	20.0	0.5	0.1	*	16.5	53.7	45.1	1.0	0.2	*
Nigeria	126.0	66.4	32.5	1.1	*	*	164.2	48.7	49.4	1.9	0.1	*
Rwanda	8.8	75.5	24.0	0.5	*	*	11.1	63.4	35.1	1.5	*	*
Senegal	10.1	50.8	47.0	1.7	0.4	0.1	13.3	35.1	61.0	3.3	0.7	*
Seychelles	0.1	*	38.8	38.4	19.7	3.1	0.1	0.7	62.4	25.7	11.2	*
Sierra Leone	4.3	58.8	39.2	1.7	0.3	*	5.9	49.9	48.6	1.3	0.2	*
South Africa	44.9	32.7	49.4	10.8	6.0	1.1	51.6	20.2	52.7	13.6	9.4	4.1
Swaziland	1.1	66.4	31.7	1.5	0.4	*	1.2	50.9	43.9	3.9	1.3	0.1
Tanzania	34.9	88.7	11.3	*	*	*	46.4	70.1	29.2	0.7	*	*
Togo	5.0	30.2	67.0	2.7	0.1	*	6.5	31.7	63.8	4.2	0.3	*
Tunisia	9.7	5.8	72.4	16.7	4.6	0.5	10.7	2.2	64.9	27.0	5.5	0.5
Uganda	25.1	65.5	33.3	1.0	0.3	*	35.1	40.9	55.8	2.6	0.7	*
Zambia	10.4	47.5	50.1	1.9	0.5	0.1	13.6	64.4	32.5	2.4	0.8	0.1

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TABLE A1 (continued)

Population Distribution by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011

	2001						2011					
	Population (millions)	Distribution by Income (%)					Population (millions)	Distribution by Income (%)				
		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High
Asia & South Pacific												
Armenia	3.1	23.3	73.2	2.8	0.6	0.1	3.0	3.1	89.4	6.2	1.1	0.1
Australia	19.4	0.8	2.4	13.1	49.8	33.9	22.3	0.5	1.1	5.9	42.5	50.1
Bangladesh	134.7	55.2	43.7	1.0	0.2	*	152.9	39.1	59.3	1.4	0.3	*
Bhutan	0.6	33.4	59.6	5.2	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.0	68.6	23.2	6.4	0.9
Cambodia	12.5	41.8	55.3	2.2	0.6	0.1	14.6	13.5	80.3	4.9	1.1	0.1
China ¹	1,271.9	40.7	56.5	2.5	0.3	*	1,344.1	12.0	65.6	17.5	4.4	0.5
Fiji	0.8	26.7	62.1	8.6	2.6	*	0.9	4.0	75.0	16.0	4.3	0.7
Georgia	4.4	23.2	70.5	5.0	1.1	0.2	4.5	19.8	69.2	8.8	2.2	*
India	1,059.5	35.4	62.9	1.4	0.3	*	1,221.2	19.8	76.9	2.6	0.6	0.1
Indonesia	212.0	48.7	50.5	0.6	0.1	*	243.8	18.1	75.9	5.3	0.7	*
Iran	66.9	1.8	55.2	28.4	12.4	2.1	75.4	1.6	62.7	27.2	7.6	0.9
Israel	6.4	0.2	13.0	25.7	40.6	20.5	7.8	0.4	15.0	22.1	41.0	21.5
Jordan	4.9	0.1	52.4	33.4	12.3	1.8	6.2	*	36.4	43.1	18.1	2.4
Kazakhstan	14.9	18.3	72.2	7.6	1.8	0.2	16.6	0.1	61.8	31.9	5.9	0.3
Kyrgyzstan	4.9	42.0	57.2	0.8	*	*	5.5	7.4	83.5	7.8	1.4	*
Laos	5.5	35.9	62.3	1.5	0.3	*	6.5	26.5	70.0	2.8	0.6	0.1
Malaysia	23.9	1.1	56.0	28.4	12.4	2.1	28.8	*	32.0	31.1	28.5	8.4
Nepal	23.7	51.0	46.6	1.9	0.5	*	27.2	21.7	74.8	3.1	0.3	*
Pakistan	146.9	33.3	65.2	1.1	0.3	*	176.2	18.1	79.5	2.0	0.4	*
Philippines	79.3	19.3	67.8	9.4	3.0	0.5	95.1	14.2	72.0	10.4	3.2	0.2
Sri Lanka	18.8	12.5	78.1	7.2	1.8	0.3	20.9	1.2	79.6	15.3	3.4	0.5
Taiwan	22.4	*	0.4	6.8	57.9	34.9	23.2	*	0.7	8.7	56.8	33.8
Tajikistan	6.3	72.0	28.0	*	*	*	7.8	27.1	71.1	1.8	*	*
Thailand	63.1	2.7	72.6	17.8	6.2	0.8	66.6	0.3	58.1	28.9	11.4	1.3
Timor-Leste	0.9	81.1	18.4	0.4	*	*	1.1	76.6	23.0	0.4	*	*
Turkey	64.1	4.0	68.1	20.9	6.1	1.0	73.1	1.9	46.4	35.3	14.5	1.9
Vietnam	78.6	45.4	52.2	2.1	0.3	*	87.8	16.1	77.7	5.2	1.0	*
Yemen	18.0	4.3	80.7	12.8	2.2	*	23.3	8.1	83.0	7.2	1.5	0.2

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TABLE A1 (continued)

Population Distribution by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011

	2001						2011					
	Population (millions)	Distribution by Income (%)					Population (millions)	Distribution by Income (%)				
		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High
Central America & Caribbean												
Costa Rica	4.0	7.7	48.9	25.6	14.2	3.6	4.7	3.6	39.9	30.0	19.9	6.7
Dominican Republic	8.8	4.6	53.8	25.1	12.9	3.6	10.1	2.9	56.3	26.0	12.1	2.7
El Salvador	6.0	17.7	54.7	18.0	8.3	1.4	6.3	11.6	62.3	18.1	6.8	1.3
Guatemala	11.5	10.5	61.2	18.3	7.6	2.4	14.7	11.9	57.1	19.1	9.1	2.7
Honduras	6.4	20.9	56.4	15.3	6.1	1.3	7.8	20.1	50.8	17.8	9.4	1.8
Nicaragua	5.2	20.1	70.8	7.0	1.8	0.3	5.9	11.2	74.9	10.8	2.9	0.2
Panama	3.1	17.0	46.8	20.7	12.0	3.5	3.7	7.0	47.4	26.3	15.2	4.0
Eastern Europe												
Albania	3.1	9.2	86.9	3.8	*	*	2.8	1.8	84.6	11.2	2.1	0.3
Belarus	9.9	1.4	73.6	21.5	3.6	*	9.5	0.1	18.0	53.4	27.7	0.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.9	0.2	32.4	51.8	15.0	0.7	3.8	0.1	24.8	39.0	31.5	4.7
Bulgaria	8.0	3.9	62.0	28.2	5.7	0.2	7.3	*	41.5	48.1	10.3	0.1
Croatia	4.4	0.1	24.8	47.9	25.1	2.1	4.3	0.1	4.3	33.2	53.0	9.4
Czech Republic	10.2	*	7.2	40.6	46.5	5.6	10.5	*	3.5	18.8	65.4	12.2
Estonia	1.4	1.4	41.2	38.0	17.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	11.7	35.1	43.9	8.6
Hungary	10.2	0.2	30.4	53.7	15.1	0.6	10.0	0.1	15.2	47.1	35.4	2.1
Latvia	2.3	*	53.9	35.3	9.7	1.1	2.1	1.5	26.2	45.4	24.2	2.7
Lithuania	3.5	0.9	62.8	29.7	6.5	0.1	3.0	0.3	35.1	40.8	21.4	2.3
Macedonia	2.1	9.5	77.6	11.2	1.7	*	2.1	4.9	58.7	24.7	10.7	1.1
Moldova	3.6	31.3	65.0	3.0	0.7	*	3.6	0.5	67.4	26.0	5.9	0.1
Montenegro	0.6	0.2	48.6	40.8	10.2	0.3	0.6	*	33.0	49.6	16.8	0.6
Poland	38.2	0.2	45.7	40.7	12.5	0.9	38.5	0.1	30.0	46.2	21.6	2.1
Romania	22.1	7.1	86.7	5.7	0.5	*	20.1	0.9	71.8	25.5	1.8	*
Russia	146.0	1.6	60.0	28.0	9.3	1.1	143.0	*	19.2	37.1	35.6	8.1
Serbia	7.5	0.4	43.1	43.1	12.5	1.0	7.2	0.3	42.4	45.1	12.0	0.2
Slovakia	5.4	0.3	47.9	43.1	8.1	0.6	5.4	0.1	20.7	59.3	19.0	0.9
Slovenia	2.0	0.1	2.3	18.6	71.4	7.6	2.1	0.3	3.0	15.2	70.8	10.6
Ukraine	48.7	3.2	88.4	7.8	0.6	*	45.7	0.1	40.5	49.3	10.2	*

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TABLE A1 (continued)

Population Distribution by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011

	2001						2011					
	Population (millions)	Distribution by Income (%)					Population (millions)	Distribution by Income (%)				
		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High
Western Europe												
Denmark	5.4	0.1	0.2	1.5	32.5	65.8	5.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	25.1	72.8
Finland	5.2	*	0.4	5.3	51.4	42.8	5.4	0.1	0.3	3.1	40.1	56.5
France	61.4	0.1	0.9	14.2	57.5	27.3	65.3	0.2	1.4	9.2	51.3	37.9
Germany	82.3	*	0.6	3.7	37.2	58.4	81.8	0.1	0.4	4.6	35.4	59.5
Greece	11.0	0.5	9.4	29.6	49.8	10.8	11.1	1.0	4.0	16.9	54.9	23.2
Iceland	0.3	0.1	0.4	3.1	41.1	55.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.8	36.2	60.3
Ireland	3.9	0.1	1.7	17.0	60.0	21.2	4.6	0.6	2.4	11.4	49.5	36.2
Italy	57.0	1.2	6.3	21.0	54.4	17.1	59.4	1.5	3.7	14.3	45.7	34.8
Luxembourg	0.4	*	0.1	2.3	39.4	58.2	0.5	*	0.1	1.2	24.7	74.0
Netherlands	16.0	0.3	0.6	2.4	43.7	53.0	16.7	*	0.3	2.3	29.4	68.0
Norway	4.5	0.3	0.5	2.2	40.7	56.3	5.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	20.2	77.2
Spain	40.8	0.4	4.3	20.5	56.4	18.4	46.7	1.4	5.5	16.3	49.5	27.3
United Kingdom	59.1	0.3	1.9	14.8	46.3	36.7	63.3	1.1	2.6	12.0	42.3	42.0
North America												
Canada	31.1	0.3	1.7	9.0	40.1	48.9	34.3	0.3	1.0	6.2	36.0	56.4
Mexico	105.3	12.5	63.3	16.9	6.2	1.2	119.4	3.1	59.1	25.7	10.2	1.9
United States	285.0	0.7	2.1	7.6	31.4	58.2	311.6	1.6	3.4	7.4	31.9	55.7
South America												
Argentina	37.3	20.9	56.5	15.0	6.6	1.0	40.7	2.7	37.0	32.5	23.5	4.3
Bolivia	8.7	24.8	54.1	13.5	6.2	1.4	10.3	17.9	53.7	18.6	7.9	2.0
Brazil	177.0	16.0	52.2	17.5	10.6	3.7	196.9	7.3	43.6	27.8	15.9	5.4
Chile	15.6	3.5	51.2	25.3	14.6	5.4	17.3	1.6	33.4	33.8	23.0	8.2
Colombia	40.6	23.8	58.6	11.2	5.0	1.5	47.1	10.4	54.9	20.7	10.8	3.2
Ecuador	12.8	29.1	58.9	7.7	3.3	1.0	15.2	7.4	60.1	21.1	9.6	1.8
Paraguay	5.5	13.3	53.6	20.2	10.2	2.7	6.6	8.3	49.0	27.1	12.9	2.8
Peru	26.4	20.5	59.0	14.0	5.3	1.2	29.6	8.1	54.5	24.8	10.7	1.8
Uruguay	3.3	1.2	44.3	30.1	19.6	4.8	3.4	0.2	28.4	32.8	29.9	8.8
Venezuela	24.9	9.8	60.9	20.2	8.0	1.1	29.5	5.9	49.4	29.5	13.4	1.9

Note: The poor live on \$2 or less daily, low income on \$2.01-10, middle income on \$10.01-20, upper-middle income on \$20.01-50, and high income on more than \$50; figures expressed in 2011 purchasing power parities in 2011 prices. * indicates that the share is less than 0.05%. Population estimates are midyear figures. ¹ China excludes Macao and Hong Kong.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of data from the World Bank PovcalNet database (Center for Global Development version available on the [Harvard Dataverse Network](#)) and the [Luxembourg Income Study](#) database. Population estimates are from the World Bank, World Development Indicators, except for Taiwan, which are from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2014.

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TABLE A2

Number of People by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011*In millions*

	2001						2011					
	Population	Population by Income					Population	Population by Income				
		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High
Africa												
Angola	14.4	6.7	6.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	20.2	6.5	12.5	1.0	0.2	*
Burkina Faso	11.9	8.6	3.2	0.1	*	*	16.0	9.2	6.6	0.2	*	*
Burundi	6.8	6.0	0.8	*	*	*	9.5	7.6	1.9	*	*	*
Cameroon	16.4	2.0	12.7	1.3	0.3	*	21.2	2.6	16.2	1.9	0.5	*
Central African Republic	3.7	2.5	1.2	*	*	*	4.4	3.0	1.4	0.1	*	*
Côte d'Ivoire	16.4	2.7	11.7	1.5	0.4	*	19.4	4.6	13.3	1.2	0.3	*
Egypt	67.2	0.2	53.6	11.1	1.9	0.2	79.4	0.3	59.6	16.7	2.5	0.3
Ethiopia	68.0	41.6	26.0	0.3	0.1	*	89.4	30.2	57.7	1.2	0.3	*
Ghana	19.3	9.8	9.1	0.4	*	*	24.8	9.1	14.7	0.8	0.2	*
Guinea	8.9	5.2	3.5	0.1	*	*	11.2	6.2	4.8	0.2	*	*
Kenya	32.1	7.0	22.2	2.2	0.6	0.1	42.0	13.1	26.0	2.2	0.6	0.1
Madagascar	16.2	11.5	4.5	0.2	*	*	21.7	16.4	5.0	0.2	*	*
Malawi	11.6	10.3	1.3	*	*	*	15.5	11.3	4.0	0.1	*	*
Mali	10.6	6.6	3.9	0.1	*	*	14.4	7.5	6.8	0.1	*	*
Mauritania	2.8	0.6	2.0	0.2	*	*	3.7	0.7	2.7	0.2	0.1	*
Morocco	29.0	2.5	22.3	3.3	0.9	0.1	32.1	0.7	23.5	6.1	1.6	0.2
Mozambique	18.8	15.6	3.1	*	*	*	24.6	16.4	7.9	0.2	*	*
Niger	11.4	9.0	2.3	0.1	*	*	16.5	8.9	7.4	0.2	*	*
Nigeria	126.0	83.6	41.0	1.4	*	*	164.2	79.9	81.0	3.1	0.1	*
Rwanda	8.8	6.6	2.1	*	*	*	11.1	7.1	3.9	0.2	*	*
Senegal	10.1	5.1	4.8	0.2	*	*	13.3	4.7	8.1	0.4	0.1	*
Seychelles	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	*
Sierra Leone	4.3	2.5	1.7	0.1	*	*	5.9	2.9	2.9	0.1	*	*
South Africa	44.9	14.7	22.2	4.8	2.7	0.5	51.6	10.4	27.2	7.0	4.9	2.1
Swaziland	1.1	0.7	0.3	*	*	*	1.2	0.6	0.5	*	*	*
Tanzania	34.9	31.0	3.9	*	*	*	46.4	32.5	13.5	0.3	*	*
Togo	5.0	1.5	3.3	0.1	*	*	6.5	2.0	4.1	0.3	*	*
Tunisia	9.7	0.6	7.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	10.7	0.2	6.9	2.9	0.6	*
Uganda	25.1	16.4	8.4	0.2	0.1	*	35.1	14.4	19.6	0.9	0.2	*
Zambia	10.4	4.9	5.2	0.2	*	*	13.6	8.8	4.4	0.3	0.1	*

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TABLE A2 (continued)

Number of People by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011*In millions*

	2001						2011					
	Population	Population by Income					Population	Population by Income				
		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High
Asia & South Pacific												
Armenia	3.1	0.7	2.2	0.1	*	*	3.0	0.1	2.6	0.2	*	*
Australia	19.4	0.2	0.5	2.5	9.7	6.6	22.3	0.1	0.2	1.3	9.5	11.2
Bangladesh	134.7	74.4	58.8	1.3	0.2	*	152.9	59.7	90.7	2.1	0.4	*
Bhutan	0.6	0.2	0.3	*	*	*	0.7	*	0.5	0.2	*	*
Cambodia	12.5	5.2	6.9	0.3	0.1	*	14.6	2.0	11.7	0.7	0.2	*
China ¹	1,271.9	517.1	718.6	32.2	3.9	*	1,344.1	160.8	881.2	235.2	59.7	7.3
Fiji	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	*	*	0.9	*	0.7	0.1	*	*
Georgia	4.4	1.0	3.1	0.2	0.1	*	4.5	0.9	3.1	0.4	0.1	*
India	1,059.5	375.1	665.9	15.0	3.3	0.2	1,221.2	242.0	938.5	32.2	7.3	1.1
Indonesia	212.0	103.3	107.1	1.3	0.3	*	243.8	44.0	185.1	12.9	1.8	*
Iran	66.9	1.2	36.9	19.0	8.3	1.4	75.4	1.2	47.3	20.5	5.7	0.6
Israel	6.4	*	0.8	1.7	2.6	1.3	7.8	*	1.2	1.7	3.2	1.7
Jordan	4.9	*	2.6	1.6	0.6	0.1	6.2	*	2.2	2.7	1.1	0.1
Kazakhstan	14.9	2.7	10.7	1.1	0.3	*	16.6	*	10.2	5.3	1.0	*
Kyrgyzstan	4.9	2.1	2.8	*	*	*	5.5	0.4	4.6	0.4	0.1	*
Laos	5.5	2.0	3.4	0.1	*	*	6.5	1.7	4.6	0.2	*	*
Malaysia	23.9	0.3	13.4	6.8	3.0	0.5	28.8	*	9.2	8.9	8.2	2.4
Nepal	23.7	12.1	11.0	0.5	0.1	*	27.2	5.9	20.3	0.8	0.1	*
Pakistan	146.9	48.9	95.8	1.7	0.4	0.1	176.2	31.8	140.0	3.5	0.8	*
Philippines	79.3	15.3	53.8	7.5	2.4	0.4	95.1	13.5	68.4	9.9	3.1	0.2
Sri Lanka	18.8	2.4	14.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	20.9	0.2	16.6	3.2	0.7	0.1
Taiwan	22.4	*	0.1	1.5	13.0	7.8	23.2	*	0.2	2.0	13.2	7.8
Tajikistan	6.3	4.5	1.8	*	*	*	7.8	2.1	5.6	0.1	*	*
Thailand	63.1	1.7	45.8	11.2	3.9	0.5	66.6	0.2	38.7	19.2	7.6	0.9
Timor-Leste	0.9	0.7	0.2	*	*	*	1.1	0.9	0.3	*	*	*
Turkey	64.1	2.6	43.6	13.4	3.9	0.6	73.1	1.4	33.9	25.8	10.6	1.4
Vietnam	78.6	35.7	41.1	1.6	0.3	*	87.8	14.1	68.3	4.5	0.9	*
Yemen	18.0	0.8	14.6	2.3	0.4	*	23.3	1.9	19.3	1.7	0.3	*

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TABLE A2 (continued)

Number of People by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011*In millions*

	2001						2011					
	Population	Population by Income					Population	Population by Income				
		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High
Central America & Caribbean												
Costa Rica	4.0	0.3	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	4.7	0.2	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.3
Dominican Republic	8.8	0.4	4.7	2.2	1.1	0.3	10.1	0.3	5.7	2.6	1.2	0.3
El Salvador	6.0	1.1	3.3	1.1	0.5	0.1	6.3	0.7	3.9	1.1	0.4	0.1
Guatemala	11.5	1.2	7.0	2.1	0.9	0.3	14.7	1.8	8.4	2.8	1.3	0.4
Honduras	6.4	1.3	3.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	7.8	1.6	3.9	1.4	0.7	0.1
Nicaragua	5.2	1.0	3.7	0.4	0.1	*	5.9	0.7	4.4	0.6	0.2	*
Panama	3.1	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	3.7	0.3	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.2
Eastern Europe												
Albania	3.1	0.3	2.7	0.1	*	*	2.8	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.1	*
Belarus	9.9	0.1	7.3	2.1	0.4	*	9.5	*	1.7	5.1	2.6	0.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.9	*	1.3	2.0	0.6	*	3.8	*	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.2
Bulgaria	8.0	0.3	5.0	2.3	0.5	*	7.3	*	3.0	3.5	0.8	*
Croatia	4.4	*	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.1	4.3	*	0.2	1.4	2.3	0.4
Czech Republic	10.2	*	0.7	4.2	4.8	0.6	10.5	*	0.4	2.0	6.9	1.3
Estonia	1.4	*	0.6	0.5	0.2	*	1.3	*	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1
Hungary	10.2	*	3.1	5.5	1.5	0.1	10.0	*	1.5	4.7	3.5	0.2
Latvia	2.3	*	1.3	0.8	0.2	*	2.1	*	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.1
Lithuania	3.5	*	2.2	1.0	0.2	*	3.0	*	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.1
Macedonia	2.1	0.2	1.6	0.2	*	*	2.1	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	*
Moldova	3.6	1.1	2.4	0.1	*	*	3.6	*	2.4	0.9	0.2	*
Montenegro	0.6	*	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	0.6	*	0.2	0.3	0.1	*
Poland	38.2	0.1	17.5	15.6	4.8	0.4	38.5	*	11.6	17.8	8.3	0.8
Romania	22.1	1.6	19.2	1.3	0.1	*	20.1	0.2	14.5	5.1	0.4	*
Russia	146.0	2.3	87.6	40.9	13.5	1.6	143.0	*	27.4	53.0	50.9	11.6
Serbia	7.5	*	3.2	3.2	0.9	0.1	7.2	*	3.1	3.3	0.9	*
Slovakia	5.4	*	2.6	2.3	0.4	*	5.4	*	1.1	3.2	1.0	0.1
Slovenia	2.0	*	*	0.4	1.4	0.2	2.1	*	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.2
Ukraine	48.7	1.6	43.0	3.8	0.3	*	45.7	*	18.5	22.5	4.7	*

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TABLE A2 (continued)

Number of People by Income Tiers, 2001 and 2011*In millions*

	2001						2011					
	Population	Population by Income					Population	Population by Income				
		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High		Poor	Low	Middle	Upper Middle	High
Western Europe												
Denmark	5.4	*	*	0.1	1.7	3.5	5.6	*	*	0.1	1.4	4.1
Finland	5.2	*	*	0.3	2.7	2.2	5.4	*	*	0.2	2.2	3.0
France	61.4	0.1	0.5	8.7	35.3	16.8	65.3	0.1	0.9	6.0	33.5	24.7
Germany	82.3	*	0.5	3.1	30.7	48.1	81.8	0.1	0.3	3.7	28.9	48.7
Greece	11.0	0.1	1.0	3.2	5.5	1.2	11.1	0.1	0.4	1.9	6.1	2.6
Iceland	0.3	*	*	*	0.1	0.2	0.3	*	*	*	0.1	0.2
Ireland	3.9	*	0.1	0.7	2.3	0.8	4.6	*	0.1	0.5	2.3	1.7
Italy	57.0	0.7	3.6	12.0	31.0	9.8	59.4	0.9	2.2	8.5	27.1	20.7
Luxembourg	0.4	*	*	*	0.2	0.3	0.5	*	*	*	0.1	0.4
Netherlands	16.0	*	0.1	0.4	7.0	8.5	16.7	*	0.1	0.4	4.9	11.3
Norway	4.5	*	*	0.1	1.8	2.5	5.0	*	*	0.1	1.0	3.8
Spain	40.8	0.2	1.7	8.4	23.0	7.5	46.7	0.7	2.6	7.6	23.1	12.7
United Kingdom	59.1	0.2	1.1	8.8	27.4	21.7	63.3	0.7	1.6	7.6	26.8	26.6
North America												
Canada	31.1	0.1	0.5	2.8	12.5	15.2	34.3	0.1	0.4	2.1	12.4	19.4
Mexico	105.3	13.1	66.7	17.8	6.5	1.2	119.4	3.6	70.6	30.7	12.2	2.3
United States	285.0	2.1	6.1	21.6	89.3	165.8	311.6	5.0	10.7	23.1	99.3	173.5
South America												
Argentina	37.3	7.8	21.1	5.6	2.5	0.4	40.7	1.1	15.1	13.2	9.6	1.7
Bolivia	8.7	2.1	4.7	1.2	0.5	0.1	10.3	1.8	5.5	1.9	0.8	0.2
Brazil	177.0	28.3	92.3	31.0	18.8	6.6	196.9	14.4	85.9	54.8	31.3	10.6
Chile	15.6	0.5	8.0	3.9	2.3	0.8	17.3	0.3	5.8	5.9	4.0	1.4
Colombia	40.6	9.7	23.8	4.5	2.0	0.6	47.1	4.9	25.8	9.8	5.1	1.5
Ecuador	12.8	3.7	7.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	15.2	1.1	9.2	3.2	1.5	0.3
Paraguay	5.5	0.7	2.9	1.1	0.6	0.1	6.6	0.5	3.2	1.8	0.8	0.2
Peru	26.4	5.4	15.6	3.7	1.4	0.3	29.6	2.4	16.1	7.3	3.2	0.5
Uruguay	3.3	*	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.2	3.4	*	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.3
Venezuela	24.9	2.4	15.1	5.0	2.0	0.3	29.5	1.7	14.6	8.7	3.9	0.6

Note: The poor live on \$2 or less daily, low income on \$2.01-10, middle income on \$10.01-20, upper-middle income on \$20.01-50, and high income on more than \$50; figures expressed in 2011 purchasing power parities in 2011 prices. * indicates that the share is less than 0.05%. Population estimates are midyear figures. ¹ China excludes Macao and Hong Kong.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of data from the World Bank PovcalNet database (Center for Global Development version available on the [Harvard Dataverse Network](#)) and the [Luxembourg Income Study](#) database. Population estimates are from the World Bank, World Development Indicators, except for Taiwan, which are from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2014.

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TABLE A3

Median Daily per Capita Income, 2001 and 2011*In 2011 purchasing power parities and 2011 prices*

	2001	2011		2001	2011
Africa			Asia & South Pacific		
Angola	\$2.22	\$2.86	Armenia	\$2.98	\$4.53
Burkina Faso	1.38	1.78	Australia	36.59	49.90
Burundi	0.93	1.22	Bangladesh	1.87	2.30
Cameroon	4.13	4.17	Bhutan	2.78	7.19
Central African Republic	1.43	1.36	Cambodia	2.26	3.55
Côte d'Ivoire	4.01	3.42	China	2.36	5.34
Egypt	6.47	7.21	Fiji	3.53	5.76
Ethiopia	1.75	2.48	Georgia	3.40	4.02
Ghana	1.98	2.58	India	2.39	2.96
Guinea	1.73	1.83	Indonesia	2.03	3.40
Kenya	3.54	2.95	Iran	8.71	7.84
Madagascar	1.24	1.19	Israel	25.28	26.91
Malawi	0.85	1.28	Jordan	9.59	12.21
Mali	1.59	1.94	Kazakhstan	3.97	8.62
Mauritania	3.40	3.63	Kyrgyzstan	2.24	4.55
Morocco	4.72	6.38	Laos	2.41	2.86
Mozambique	0.99	1.48	Malaysia	8.71	15.05
Niger	1.13	1.90	Nepal	1.97	3.05
Nigeria	1.46	2.05	Pakistan	2.42	2.95
Rwanda	1.18	1.55	Philippines	3.83	4.15
Senegal	1.97	2.62	Sri Lanka	3.90	5.96
Seychelles	12.15	7.69	Taiwan	40.81	39.74
Sierra Leone	1.70	2.00	Tajikistan	1.53	2.80
South Africa	3.25	4.55	Thailand	5.76	8.64
Swaziland	1.41	1.96	Timor-Leste	1.08	1.37
Tanzania	0.95	1.44	Turkey	6.62	10.30
Togo	2.72	2.83	Vietnam	2.15	3.60
Tunisia	5.78	7.60	Yemen	5.51	4.31
Uganda	1.52	2.34			
Zambia	2.09	1.40			

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TABLE A3 (continued)

Median Daily per Capita Income, 2001 and 2011*In 2011 purchasing power parities and 2011 prices*

	2001	2011		2001	2011
Central America & Caribbean			Western Europe		
Costa Rica	\$8.74	\$11.37	Denmark	59.67	65.03
Dominican Republic	8.40	8.21	Finland	45.59	54.57
El Salvador	5.71	6.10	France	35.53	42.46
Guatemala	6.01	6.40	Germany	56.34	57.53
Honduras	4.74	5.43	Greece	24.22	32.54
Nicaragua	3.68	4.55	Iceland	53.19	56.03
Panama	6.86	9.07	Ireland	32.31	38.90
			Italy	28.72	38.83
			Luxembourg	56.01	75.31
Eastern Europe			Netherlands	52.16	63.71
Albania	3.84	5.42	Norway	53.88	70.76
Belarus	7.13	15.42	Spain	29.46	32.76
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12.41	15.94	United Kingdom	39.10	43.44
Bulgaria	7.99	11.06			
Croatia	14.53	23.66	North America		
Czech Republic	20.45	26.86	Canada	48.93	55.56
Estonia	11.13	20.79	Mexico	5.51	7.87
Hungary	12.66	17.43	United States	58.56	56.44
Latvia	9.45	14.08			
Lithuania	8.27	12.77	South America		
Macedonia	5.26	7.52	Argentina	4.78	12.35
Moldova	2.73	7.70	Bolivia	4.50	5.83
Montenegro	10.16	12.58	Brazil	6.12	9.76
Poland	10.59	13.48	Chile	9.03	13.33
Romania	4.51	7.48	Colombia	4.05	6.86
Russia	8.18	17.97	Ecuador	3.29	6.92
Serbia	10.92	10.98	Paraguay	6.66	8.56
Slovakia	10.21	13.91	Peru	4.49	7.54
Slovenia	27.38	29.58	Uruguay	10.98	15.72
Ukraine	4.96	11.14	Venezuela	6.32	8.98

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of data from the World Bank PovcalNet database (Center for Global Development version available on the [Harvard Dataverse Network](#)) and the [Luxembourg Income Study](#) database

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TABLE A4

Region and Country Population, 2001 and 2011*In millions*

	2001	2011
Global Population	6,204.1	6,998.0
<i>Coverage of Global population</i>	5,512.6	6,186.3
Africa Population	827.8	1,057.0
<i>Coverage of Africa population</i>	645.8	825.6
Angola	14.4	20.2
Burkina Faso	11.9	16.0
Burundi	6.8	9.5
Cameroon	16.4	21.2
Central African Republic	3.7	4.4
Côte d'Ivoire	16.4	19.4
Egypt	67.2	79.4
Ethiopia	68.0	89.4
Ghana	19.3	24.8
Guinea	8.9	11.2
Kenya	32.1	42.0
Madagascar	16.2	21.7
Malawi	11.6	15.5
Mali	10.6	14.4
Mauritania	2.8	3.7
Morocco	29.0	32.1
Mozambique	18.8	24.6
Niger	11.4	16.5
Nigeria	126.0	164.2
Rwanda	8.8	11.1
Senegal	10.1	13.3
Seychelles	0.1	0.1
Sierra Leone	4.3	5.9
South Africa	44.9	51.6
Swaziland	1.1	1.2
Tanzania	34.9	46.4
Togo	5.0	6.5
Tunisia	9.7	10.7
Uganda	25.1	35.1
Zambia	10.4	13.6

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TABLE A4 (continued)

Region and Country Population, 2001 and 2011*In millions*

	2001	2011
Asia & South Pacific Population	3,794.4	4,247.2
<i>Coverage of Asia & South Pacific population</i>	3,368.2	3,756.8
Armenia	3.1	3.0
Australia	19.4	22.3
Bangladesh	134.7	152.9
Bhutan	0.6	0.7
Cambodia	12.5	14.6
China ¹	1,271.9	1,344.1
Fiji	0.8	0.9
Georgia	4.4	4.5
India	1,059.5	1,221.2
Indonesia	212.0	243.8
Iran	66.9	75.4
Israel	6.4	7.8
Jordan	4.9	6.2
Kazakhstan	14.9	16.6
Kyrgyzstan	4.9	5.5
Laos	5.5	6.5
Malaysia	23.9	28.8
Nepal	23.7	27.2
Pakistan	146.9	176.2
Philippines	79.3	95.1
Sri Lanka	18.8	20.9
Taiwan	22.4	23.2
Tajikistan	6.3	7.8
Thailand	63.1	66.6
Timor-Leste	0.9	1.1
Turkey	64.1	73.1
Vietnam	78.6	87.8
Yemen	18.0	23.3
Central America & Caribbean Population	75.2	85.4
<i>Coverage of Central America & Caribbean population</i>	44.9	53.3
Costa Rica	4.0	4.7
Dominican Republic	8.8	10.1
El Salvador	6.0	6.3
Guatemala	11.5	14.7
Honduras	6.4	7.8

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TABLE A4 (continued)

Region and Country Population, 2001 and 2011*In millions*

	2001	2011
Central America & Caribbean Population (continued)		
Nicaragua	5.2	5.9
Panama	3.1	3.7
Europe Population	729.4	741.3
<i>Coverage of Europe population</i>	680.4	688.6
Eastern Europe Population	336.8	327.7
<i>Coverage of Eastern Europe population</i>	333.2	323.0
Albania	3.1	2.8
Belarus	9.9	9.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.9	3.8
Bulgaria	8.0	7.3
Croatia	4.4	4.3
Czech Republic	10.2	10.5
Estonia	1.4	1.3
Hungary	10.2	10.0
Latvia	2.3	2.1
Lithuania	3.5	3.0
Macedonia	2.1	2.1
Moldova	3.6	3.6
Montenegro	0.6	0.6
Poland	38.2	38.5
Romania	22.1	20.1
Russia	146.0	143.0
Serbia	7.5	7.2
Slovakia	5.4	5.4
Slovenia	2.0	2.1
Ukraine	48.7	45.7
Western Europe Population	392.6	413.5
<i>Coverage of Western Europe population</i>	347.2	365.7
Denmark	5.4	5.6
Finland	5.2	5.4
France	61.4	65.3
Germany	82.3	81.8
Greece	11.0	11.1
Iceland	0.3	0.3
Ireland	3.9	4.6

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TABLE A4 (continued)

Region and Country Population, 2001 and 2011*In millions*

	2001	2011
Western Europe Population (continued)		
Italy	57.0	59.4
Luxembourg	0.4	0.5
Netherlands	16.0	16.7
Norway	4.5	5.0
Spain	40.8	46.7
United Kingdom	59.1	63.3
North America Population	424.0	468.9
<i>Coverage of North America population</i>	<i>421.4</i>	<i>465.3</i>
Canada	31.1	34.3
Mexico	105.3	119.4
United States	285.0	311.6
South America Population	353.3	398.3
<i>Coverage of South America population</i>	<i>351.9</i>	<i>396.7</i>
Argentina	37.3	40.7
Bolivia	8.7	10.3
Brazil	177.0	196.9
Chile	15.6	17.3
Colombia	40.6	47.1
Ecuador	12.8	15.2
Paraguay	5.5	6.6
Peru	26.4	29.6
Uruguay	3.3	3.4
Venezuela	24.9	29.5

Note: The coverage of a region's population is the total population of the countries shown and included in the analysis of this study. Population estimates are midyear figures.¹ China excludes Macao and Hong Kong.

Source: Global and regional population estimates are from United Nations, Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision, <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Excel-Data/population.htm>. Country population estimates are from the World Bank, World Development Indicators, except for Taiwan, which are from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2014.

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TABLE A5

Description of Data Sources, by Country

Country	Data Source	Survey Years for Projections		Income or Consumption Data
		2001	2011	
Albania	PovcalNet	2002	2008	Consumption
Angola	PovcalNet	2000	2008	Consumption
Argentina	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Income
Armenia	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Consumption
Australia	Luxembourg Income Study	2001	2010	Income
Bangladesh	PovcalNet	2000	2010	Consumption
Belarus	PovcalNet	2001	2011	Consumption
Bhutan	PovcalNet	2003	2012	Consumption
Bolivia	PovcalNet	2001	2008	Income
Bosnia and Herzegovina	PovcalNet	2001	2007	Consumption
Brazil	PovcalNet	2001	2009	Income
Bulgaria	PovcalNet	2001	2007	Consumption
Burkina Faso	PovcalNet	2003	2009	Consumption
Burundi	PovcalNet	1998	2006	Consumption
Cambodia	PovcalNet	1994, 2004	2009	Consumption
Cameroon	PovcalNet	2001	2007	Consumption
Canada	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Central African Republic	PovcalNet	2003	2008	Consumption
Chile	PovcalNet	2000	2009	Income
China	PovcalNet	1999	2010	Consumption
Colombia	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Income
Costa Rica	PovcalNet	2001	2009	Income
Côte d'Ivoire	PovcalNet	2002	2008	Consumption
Croatia	PovcalNet	2001	2008	Consumption
Czech Republic	Luxembourg Income Study	2002	2010	Income
Denmark	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Dominican Republic	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Income
Ecuador	PovcalNet	2000	2010	Income
Egypt	PovcalNet	1999	2008	Consumption
El Salvador	PovcalNet	2001	2009	Income
Estonia	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Ethiopia	PovcalNet	1999	2010	Consumption
Fiji	PovcalNet	2002	2008	Consumption
Finland	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
France	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Georgia	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Consumption
Germany	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Ghana	PovcalNet	1998, 2005	2005	Consumption

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TABLE A5 (continued)

Description of Data Sources, by Country

Country	Data Source	Survey Years for Projections		Income or Consumption Data
		2001	2011	
Greece	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Guatemala	PovcalNet	2000	2006	Income
Guinea	PovcalNet	2003	2007	Consumption
Honduras	PovcalNet	2001	2009	Income
Hungary	PovcalNet	2001	2011	Consumption, 2001 Income, 2011
Iceland	Luxembourg Income Study	2004	2010	Income
India	PovcalNet	1993, 2004	2009	Consumption
Indonesia	PovcalNet	1999	2010	Consumption
Iran	PovcalNet	1998	2005	Consumption
Ireland	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Israel	Luxembourg Income Study	2001	2010	Income
Italy	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Jordan	PovcalNet	2002	2010	Consumption
Kazakhstan	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Consumption
Kenya	PovcalNet	1997, 2005	2005	Consumption
Kyrgyzstan	PovcalNet	2002	2011	Consumption
Laos	PovcalNet	2002	2012	Consumption
Latvia	PovcalNet	2002	2011	Consumption
Lithuania	PovcalNet	2001	2008	Consumption
Luxembourg	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Macedonia	PovcalNet	2000	2010	Consumption
Madagascar	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Consumption
Malawi	PovcalNet	1997, 2004	2010	Consumption
Malaysia	PovcalNet	1997, 2004	2009	Income
Mali	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Consumption
Mauritania	PovcalNet	2000	2008	Consumption
Mexico	PovcalNet	2000	2010	Consumption
Moldova	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Consumption
Montenegro	PovcalNet	2005	2010	Consumption
Morocco	PovcalNet	2000	2007	Consumption
Mozambique	PovcalNet	2002	2008	Consumption
Nepal	PovcalNet	2003	2010	Consumption
Netherlands	Luxembourg Income Study	1999	2010	Income
Nicaragua	PovcalNet	2001	2005	Consumption
Niger	PovcalNet	1994, 2005	2007	Consumption
Nigeria	PovcalNet	2003	2011	Consumption
Norway	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income

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TABLE A5 (continued)

Description of Data Sources, by Country

Country	Data Source	Survey Years for Projections		Income or Consumption Data
		2001	2011	
Pakistan	PovcalNet	2001	2007	Consumption
Panama	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Income
Paraguay	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Income
Peru	PovcalNet	2001	2010	Income
Philippines	PovcalNet	2000	2009	Consumption
Poland	PovcalNet	2001	2011	Consumption
Romania	PovcalNet	2001	2011	Consumption
Russia	PovcalNet	2001	2009	Consumption
Rwanda	PovcalNet	2000	2010	Consumption
Senegal	PovcalNet	2001	2011	Consumption
Serbia	PovcalNet	2002	2010	Consumption
Seychelles	PovcalNet	1999	2006	Consumption
Sierra Leone	PovcalNet	2003	2011	Consumption
Slovakia	PovcalNet	2004	2009	Consumption
Slovenia	Luxembourg Income Study	1999	2010	Income
South Africa	PovcalNet	2000	2008	Consumption
Spain	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Sri Lanka	PovcalNet	2002	2009	Consumption
Swaziland	PovcalNet	2000	2009	Consumption
Taiwan	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Tajikistan	PovcalNet	1999	2009	Consumption
Tanzania	PovcalNet	2000	2007	Consumption
Thailand	PovcalNet	2000	2010	Consumption
Timor-Leste	PovcalNet	2001	2007	Consumption
Togo	PovcalNet	2006	2011	Consumption
Tunisia	PovcalNet	2000	2010	Consumption
Turkey	PovcalNet	2002	2010	Consumption
Uganda	PovcalNet	1999	2009	Consumption
Ukraine	PovcalNet	2002	2010	Consumption
United Kingdom	Luxembourg Income Study	1999	2010	Income
United States	Luxembourg Income Study	2000	2010	Income
Uruguay	PovcalNet	2006	2010	Income
Venezuela	PovcalNet	2001	2006	Income
Vietnam	PovcalNet	2002	2008	Consumption
Yemen	PovcalNet	1998	2005	Consumption
Zambia	PovcalNet	2002	2010	Consumption

Note: The World Bank PovcalNet data used in the study are a version created by the Center for Global Development and are on the [Harvard Dataverse Network](#). The Luxembourg Income Study database is available at <http://www.lisdatacenter.org/>.

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