

Topline Questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Spring 2016 Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline for its Global Attitudes Surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Throughout this report, trends from India in 2013 refer to a survey conducted between December 7, 2013, and January 12, 2014 (Winter 2013-2014).
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Poland in March 2003
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2016 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.
- Throughout this topline, data from the Netherlands in 2016 have been updated to reflect a revised weight, which corrects the percentages for two regions.

		Q10a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	47	36	11	4	3	100
	Spring, 2015	47	36	10	5	3	100
	Spring, 2014	44	38	10	6	3	100
	Spring, 2013	44	37	11	4	4	100
	Spring, 2012	46	34	9	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	45	34	10	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	48	37	8	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	52	36	6	3	2	100
	Spring, 2008	53	31	8	6	3	100
	Spring, 2007	47	33	12	6	2	100
	Spring, 2006	49	27	10	7	6	100
Spring, 2005	50	33	10	4	3	100	
Canada	Spring, 2016	12	53	22	8	6	100
	Spring, 2015	14	54	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	9	55	24	6	6	100
	Spring, 2009	15	53	22	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	12	43	28	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	18	41	25	12	3	100
	May, 2003	24	39	21	13	3	100
Summer, 2002	24	48	19	8	3	100	
France	Spring, 2016	6	57	25	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	10	63	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	10	65	18	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	7	57	27	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	7	62	24	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	68	22	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	5	68	21	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	8	67	20	5	0	100
	Spring, 2008	4	38	39	18	0	100
	Spring, 2007	5	34	44	16	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	37	43	17	1	100
	Spring, 2005	3	40	42	15	0	100
	Spring, 2004	6	31	42	20	2	100
	May, 2003	8	34	38	19	1	100
March, 2003	6	25	45	22	2	100	
Summer, 2002	8	54	26	8	3	100	
Germany	Spring, 2016	5	52	32	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	2	48	36	9	4	100
	Spring, 2014	4	47	39	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	5	48	36	4	6	100
	Spring, 2012	6	46	39	5	4	100
	Spring, 2011	4	58	32	3	3	100
	Spring, 2010	5	58	31	4	3	100
	Spring, 2009	4	60	26	7	3	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	53	13	4	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	47	19	4	100
	Spring, 2006	2	35	46	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	4	38	44	10	5	100
	Spring, 2004	3	35	49	10	3	100
	May, 2003	6	39	42	12	1	100
March, 2003	4	21	41	30	4	100	
Summer, 2002	9	51	31	4	4	100	
Greece	Spring, 2016	5	33	34	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	5	29	35	28	3	100
	Spring, 2013	6	33	35	22	4	100
	Spring, 2012	5	30	31	30	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	9	53	24	8	7	100

		Q10a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2016	13	59	16	7	5	100
	Spring, 2015	26	57	11	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	18	60	14	4	4	100
	Spring, 2013	20	56	13	3	8	100
	Spring, 2012	14	60	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2007	6	47	28	10	9	100
	May, 2003	13	47	27	11	2	100
	Summer, 2002	8	26	33	26	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	13	57	18	5	7	100
	Spring, 2005	5	40	40	14	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	8	66	13	3	10	100
	Spring, 2015	12	62	15	2	9	100
	Spring, 2014	11	62	16	3	7	100
	Spring, 2013	9	58	21	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	9	60	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	7	63	16	3	10	100
	Spring, 2010	14	60	17	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	7	60	18	6	9	100
	Spring, 2008	6	62	20	4	8	100
	Spring, 2007	12	49	25	6	9	100
	Spring, 2005	11	51	18	5	14	100
	Summer, 2002	14	65	10	1	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	16	43	19	7	14	100
	Spring, 2015	15	50	21	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	9	51	29	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	17	45	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2012	15	43	22	10	10	100
	Spring, 2011	14	50	22	7	6	100
	Spring, 2010	8	53	23	5	11	100
	Spring, 2009	7	51	22	6	14	100
	Spring, 2008	2	31	33	22	12	100
	Spring, 2007	2	32	32	28	6	100
	Spring, 2006	4	19	37	36	5	100
	Spring, 2005	14	27	34	16	9	100
	May, 2003	8	30	29	26	6	100
March, 2003	3	11	35	39	12	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2016	12	57	24	4	2	100
	Spring, 2007	9	37	37	12	6	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	14	47	20	6	12	100
	Spring, 2015	16	49	17	7	11	100
	Spring, 2014	13	53	19	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	10	48	22	8	12	100
	Spring, 2012	10	50	24	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	12	49	22	6	12	100
	Spring, 2010	14	51	18	6	10	100
	Spring, 2009	13	56	14	6	10	100
	Spring, 2008	8	45	25	12	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	42	29	13	7	100
	Spring, 2006	11	45	20	13	11	100
	Spring, 2005	13	42	27	11	7	100
	Spring, 2004	15	43	24	10	8	100
	May, 2003	18	52	14	12	5	100
March, 2003	14	34	24	16	11	100	
Summer, 2002	27	48	12	4	9	100	
Australia	Spring, 2016	10	50	28	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	12	51	22	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	9	57	22	8	4	100
	Spring, 2008	6	40	34	14	6	100
	May, 2003	16	43	27	11	3	100

		Q10a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	14	36	32	12	6	100
	Spring, 2015	12	32	35	14	7	100
	Spring, 2014	11	39	31	12	6	100
	Spring, 2013	8	32	34	19	7	100
	Spring, 2012	11	32	33	15	10	100
	Spring, 2011	7	37	34	12	10	100
	Spring, 2010	9	49	30	7	5	100
	Spring, 2009	6	41	38	8	7	100
	Spring, 2008	5	36	37	11	11	100
	Spring, 2007	2	32	47	10	8	100
	Spring, 2006	9	38	37	6	10	100
Spring, 2005	5	37	40	13	5	100	
India	Spring, 2016	33	23	9	4	31	100
	Spring, 2015	44	26	5	3	22	100
	Spring, 2014	30	25	9	7	29	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	30	26	9	6	28	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	10	62	21	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	8	60	25	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	6	60	28	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	8	61	26	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	12	60	22	5	2	100
	Spring, 2011	26	59	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	7	59	28	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	6	53	34	3	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	46	41	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	8	53	33	3	3	100
	Spring, 2006	8	55	29	6	3	100
Summer, 2002	13	59	23	3	2	100	

		Q10b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	6	31	36	19	9	100
	Spring, 2015	4	34	33	21	8	100
	Spring, 2014	7	28	34	21	10	100
	Spring, 2013	7	30	32	20	12	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	25	15	19	100
	Spring, 2011	12	39	22	14	12	100
	Spring, 2010	10	39	24	12	14	100
	Spring, 2009	9	41	25	13	13	100
	Spring, 2008	9	30	26	16	19	100
	Spring, 2007	8	34	25	14	18	100
	Spring, 2006	12	40	19	10	19	100
	Spring, 2005	9	34	22	13	22	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	8	37	31	9	15	100
	Spring, 2015	6	33	35	13	13	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	33	12	12	100
	Spring, 2009	8	45	27	9	11	100
	Spring, 2007	8	44	27	10	12	100
Spring, 2005	12	46	20	7	14	100	

		Q10b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2016	4	29	39	22	6	100
	Spring, 2015	8	42	34	15	0	100
	Spring, 2014	8	39	34	19	0	100
	Spring, 2013	8	34	33	25	0	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	44	33	16	0	100
	Spring, 2010	6	35	35	24	0	100
	Spring, 2009	6	35	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	39	33	0	100
	Spring, 2007	4	43	38	13	1	100
	Spring, 2006	7	53	29	12	0	100
Spring, 2005	6	52	29	13	0	100	
Germany	Spring, 2016	2	26	50	10	12	100
	Spring, 2015	3	31	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	27	52	12	8	100
	Spring, 2013	2	26	53	11	8	100
	Spring, 2012	3	26	52	15	4	100
	Spring, 2011	3	31	48	11	7	100
	Spring, 2010	2	28	46	15	8	100
	Spring, 2009	2	27	50	13	8	100
	Spring, 2008	2	24	45	23	6	100
	Spring, 2007	5	29	42	12	12	100
	Spring, 2006	6	50	28	5	10	100
Spring, 2005	5	41	33	4	16	100	
Greece	Spring, 2016	6	51	25	12	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	44	32	14	5	100
	Spring, 2013	6	53	25	12	4	100
	Spring, 2012	9	47	24	14	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	4	41	35	9	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	4	28	36	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	37	20	4	100
	Spring, 2014	3	23	37	33	4	100
	Spring, 2013	7	21	37	25	10	100
	Spring, 2012	6	24	35	29	6	100
	Spring, 2007	2	25	44	17	13	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	4	43	35	8	11	100
	Spring, 2005	7	49	27	7	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	2	35	36	6	21	100
	Spring, 2015	2	38	37	7	15	100
	Spring, 2014	1	31	37	15	16	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	35	8	16	100
	Spring, 2012	5	45	33	8	9	100
	Spring, 2011	5	46	25	7	17	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	33	8	12	100
	Spring, 2009	3	40	31	10	17	100
	Spring, 2008	1	32	39	15	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	34	8	19	100
	Spring, 2005	5	32	25	9	30	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	10	18	36	20	16	100
	Spring, 2015	12	29	32	18	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	31	38	17	7	100
	Spring, 2013	15	33	27	20	6	100
	Spring, 2012	17	32	27	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	18	37	24	15	5	100
	Spring, 2010	7	40	30	8	15	100
	Spring, 2009	5	35	33	8	19	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	33	23	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	30	13	17	100
	Spring, 2006	5	40	26	12	18	100
Spring, 2005	18	39	16	5	23	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2016	2	35	47	12	3	100
	Spring, 2007	6	37	33	7	16	100

		Q10b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	4	33	28	16	18	100
	Spring, 2015	7	38	28	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	6	41	28	10	15	100
	Spring, 2013	7	41	22	9	21	100
	Spring, 2012	7	42	25	10	16	100
	Spring, 2011	12	47	20	6	16	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	26	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	8	44	22	7	18	100
	Spring, 2008	7	40	24	12	17	100
	Spring, 2007	7	42	21	6	25	100
	Spring, 2006	10	55	11	3	20	100
Spring, 2005	13	52	13	3	18	100	
Australia	Spring, 2016	6	46	28	11	9	100
	Spring, 2015	6	51	25	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	7	51	27	8	7	100
	Spring, 2008	6	46	31	9	8	100
China	Spring, 2016	63	32	4	0	1	100
	Spring, 2015	64	32	3	0	1	100
	Spring, 2014	65	31	2	0	1	100
	Spring, 2013	69	26	2	1	1	100
	Spring, 2012	61	33	4	1	2	100
	Spring, 2011	64	31	3	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	64	33	2	0	0	100
	Spring, 2009	62	33	5	1	0	100
	Spring, 2008	60	35	2	0	2	100
	Spring, 2007	53	40	6	0	2	100
	Spring, 2006	58	36	4	1	2	100
Spring, 2005	53	35	8	1	2	100	
India	Spring, 2016	8	23	21	15	32	100
	Spring, 2015	13	28	15	17	28	100
	Spring, 2014	12	19	16	23	30	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	13	22	19	22	23	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	10	44	42	2	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	40	49	2	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	38	53	3	100
	Spring, 2013	0	5	45	48	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	14	49	35	1	100
	Spring, 2011	2	32	45	16	4	100
	Spring, 2010	2	24	49	20	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	24	50	19	5	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	50	34	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	26	51	16	4	100
	Spring, 2006	3	24	49	22	1	100
Summer, 2002	8	47	35	7	3	100	

		Q23. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	46	36	7	7	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	40	41	8	7	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2013	39	44	7	4	0	1	6	100
	Spring, 2012	40	41	6	5	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2011	38	43	6	6	0	0	6	100
	Spring, 2010	38	41	8	6	0	0	7	100
	Spring, 2009	48	33	7	5	0	1	6	100
Canada	Spring, 2008	46	26	10	10	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2016	40	42	4	7	1	1	6	100
France	Spring, 2015	34	46	6	8	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2013	28	56	5	3	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2009	35	37	7	11	1	1	8	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	41	44	8	5	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2015	40	49	5	5	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2014	37	51	7	5	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2013	34	53	7	5	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2012	29	57	7	6	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2011	42	47	5	6	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2010	41	47	5	7	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2009	45	35	7	13	0	0	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2008	44	31	10	14	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2016	34	30	5	25	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2015	27	39	5	25	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	20	49	6	23	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2013	19	59	4	14	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2012	13	62	5	17	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2011	22	48	6	21	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2010	18	51	8	19	0	0	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2009	20	28	8	36	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2008	25	30	11	31	1	0	2	100
	Spring, 2016	44	39	4	3	6	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	45	36	2	5	7	3	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2013	50	34	3	4	4	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	36	45	7	3	6	2	2	100
	Spring, 2016	59	18	5	7	0	5	4	100
	Spring, 2015	43	32	9	5	0	5	5	100
	Spring, 2014	44	42	7	2	1	2	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2014	47	39	4	1	1	4	3	100
	Spring, 2013	43	44	5	2	1	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	37	46	8	3	1	2	3	100
	Spring, 2016	42	36	4	11	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2014	39	26	10	11	1	6	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2013	33	39	8	7	1	6	6	100
	Spring, 2012	35	35	12	4	1	5	7	100
	Spring, 2011	43	30	5	9	1	3	9	100
	Spring, 2010	44	27	9	10	1	3	7	100
	Spring, 2009	39	18	11	15	1	6	11	100
	Spring, 2008	52	15	11	13	1	0	7	100
	Spring, 2016	37	31	7	11	0	6	9	100
	Spring, 2015	48	25	9	9	0	4	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	40	39	8	8	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2015	39	44	8	6	2	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	31	49	10	6	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2013	27	56	8	5	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2012	26	57	9	5	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2011	37	49	6	7	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2010	40	34	12	8	0	0	5	100
	Spring, 2009	47	22	12	10	0	2	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2008	42	24	9	20	0	1	5	100
	Spring, 2016	46	39	5	8	0	1	1	100

		Q23. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	43	35	6	9	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2015	39	41	5	8	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2014	34	49	6	7	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2013	33	53	4	4	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2012	28	58	5	3	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2011	33	47	5	7	0	0	7	100
	Spring, 2010	38	44	5	8	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2009	46	34	5	7	0	1	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	44	29	8	10	1	5	4	100
	Spring, 2015	32	52	5	5	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2013	31	57	2	5	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2008	28	61	2	3	1	1	4	100
China	Spring, 2016	37	40	7	11	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2016	45	29	3	10	1	4	8	100
	Spring, 2015	44	34	2	10	0	2	7	100
	Spring, 2014	55	25	1	6	0	3	9	100
	Spring, 2013	46	30	1	6	0	9	9	100
	Spring, 2012	48	29	2	5	0	6	9	100
	Spring, 2011	50	26	1	8	1	3	11	100
	Spring, 2010	45	36	2	6	5	0	6	100
India	Spring, 2009	41	41	2	5	3	0	7	100
	Spring, 2008	48	21	2	9	3	0	16	100
	Spring, 2016	51	13	4	2	3	1	24	100
	Spring, 2015	66	10	3	1	0	1	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2014	47	13	7	1	1	1	31	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	47	12	9	2	2	2	26	100
	Spring, 2016	61	24	6	6	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2015	59	23	6	5	0	1	5	100
	Spring, 2014	59	23	4	7	0	1	5	100
	Spring, 2013	67	20	4	4	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2012	45	43	3	5	0	2	3	100
	Spring, 2011	55	33	3	6	0	1	3	100
Spring, 2010	40	50	2	4	0	1	2	100	
Spring, 2009	58	21	6	7	0	2	6	100	
Spring, 2008	52	19	6	19	1	1	2	100	

		Q23USa. ASK SPLIT A ONLY: Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?								
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2016	54	34	6	2	0	1	3	100	492
	Spring, 2015	46	36	7	7	0	1	3	100	1003
	Spring, 2014	40	41	8	7	0	0	4	100	1002
	Spring, 2013	39	44	7	4	0	1	6	100	1002
	Spring, 2012	40	41	6	5	0	1	7	100	1011
	Spring, 2011	38	43	6	6	0	0	6	100	1001
	Spring, 2010	38	41	8	6	0	0	7	100	1002
	Spring, 2009	48	33	7	5	0	1	6	100	1000
	Spring, 2008	46	26	10	10	0	1	7	100	1000

		Q23USb. ASK SPLIT B ONLY: Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading military power?								
		The United States	China	Russia	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading military power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2016	72	12	10	2	0	0	3	100	511

		Q24a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes – respects personal freedoms	No – does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	13	80	8	100
	Spring, 2015	11	84	5	100
	Spring, 2014	14	78	8	100
	Spring, 2013	17	71	13	100
	Spring, 2008	14	74	12	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	10	78	12	100
	Spring, 2015	5	86	9	100
	Spring, 2013	13	76	12	100
France	Spring, 2016	8	90	3	100
	Spring, 2015	7	93	0	100
	Spring, 2014	12	88	1	100
	Spring, 2013	14	86	0	100
	Spring, 2008	7	93	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	4	93	3	100
	Spring, 2015	6	92	2	100
	Spring, 2014	6	91	4	100
	Spring, 2013	9	87	4	100
	Spring, 2008	13	84	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	23	64	12	100
	Spring, 2014	21	69	10	100
	Spring, 2013	25	63	13	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	23	64	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	17	74	10	100
	Spring, 2015	8	83	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	84	8	100
	Spring, 2013	7	82	11	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	6	90	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	8	76	17	100
	Spring, 2015	11	77	12	100
	Spring, 2014	14	72	13	100
	Spring, 2013	14	76	10	100
	Spring, 2008	7	84	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	6	87	8	100
	Spring, 2015	7	88	5	100
	Spring, 2014	9	83	8	100
	Spring, 2013	11	84	5	100
	Spring, 2008	11	77	12	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	3	96	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	9	84	8	100
	Spring, 2015	9	82	9	100
	Spring, 2014	15	75	10	100
	Spring, 2013	15	71	14	100
	Spring, 2008	12	77	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	9	83	8	100
	Spring, 2015	11	81	8	100
	Spring, 2013	17	74	8	100
	Spring, 2008	13	78	8	100
India	Spring, 2016	27	33	40	100
	Spring, 2015	29	36	35	100
	Spring, 2014	24	28	47	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	25	38	36	100

		Q24a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes – respects personal freedoms	No – does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2016	7	88	5	100
	Spring, 2015	3	93	4	100
	Spring, 2014	4	89	7	100
	Spring, 2013	5	88	7	100
	Spring, 2008	6	88	6	100

		Q24b. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? b. the United States			
		Yes – respects personal freedoms	No – does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	58	40	1	100
	Spring, 2015	51	47	2	100
	Spring, 2014	63	34	2	100
	Spring, 2013	69	28	3	100
	Spring, 2008	75	22	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	57	37	6	100
	Spring, 2015	54	39	7	100
	Spring, 2013	75	20	5	100
France	Spring, 2016	44	51	4	100
	Spring, 2015	52	47	0	100
	Spring, 2014	69	30	0	100
	Spring, 2013	80	20	0	100
	Spring, 2008	65	35	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	53	42	5	100
	Spring, 2015	43	53	4	100
	Spring, 2014	58	38	4	100
	Spring, 2013	81	16	3	100
	Spring, 2008	70	26	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	48	46	6	100
	Spring, 2014	43	53	4	100
	Spring, 2013	58	36	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	63	26	11	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	75	17	8	100
	Spring, 2015	71	22	7	100
	Spring, 2014	75	18	7	100
	Spring, 2013	82	11	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	54	41	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	73	14	14	100
	Spring, 2015	70	19	11	100
	Spring, 2014	72	18	10	100
	Spring, 2013	76	15	10	100
	Spring, 2008	79	13	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	48	43	9	100
	Spring, 2015	50	46	5	100
	Spring, 2014	57	37	6	100
	Spring, 2013	69	26	5	100
	Spring, 2008	49	40	11	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	47	51	2	100

		Q24b. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? b. the United States			
		Yes – respects personal freedoms	No – does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	56	36	8	100
	Spring, 2015	57	35	8	100
	Spring, 2014	65	28	7	100
	Spring, 2013	75	18	7	100
	Spring, 2008	69	24	7	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	59	36	6	100
	Spring, 2015	58	34	7	100
	Spring, 2013	79	16	6	100
	Spring, 2008	72	23	5	100
China	Spring, 2016	61	24	16	100
	Spring, 2015	45	37	19	100
	Spring, 2014	52	31	17	100
	Spring, 2013	48	29	23	100
	Spring, 2008	50	27	23	100
India	Spring, 2016	41	21	39	100
	Spring, 2015	56	14	29	100
	Spring, 2014	39	19	42	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	41	19	40	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	76	17	7	100
	Spring, 2015	76	17	7	100
	Spring, 2014	84	10	6	100
	Spring, 2013	85	9	6	100
	Spring, 2008	80	17	3	100

		Q27a. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate ____ with Americans or not? a. violent			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	42	56	2	100
	May, 2012	44	53	3	100
	Spring, 2005	49	47	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	53	42	5	100
	Spring, 2005	64	33	3	100
France	Spring, 2016	48	48	4	100
	Spring, 2005	63	36	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	45	49	6	100
	Spring, 2005	49	46	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	63	29	8	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	46	44	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	46	48	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	45	50	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	40	42	18	100
	Spring, 2005	33	42	25	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	55	40	5	100
	Spring, 2005	60	33	7	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	49	49	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	57	39	5	100
	Spring, 2005	53	42	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	68	30	2	100
China	Spring, 2016	52	40	8	100
	Spring, 2005	61	29	10	100
India	Spring, 2016	28	42	29	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	43	51	6	100

		Q27b. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate ____ with Americans or not? b. hardworking			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	80	19	1	100
	May, 2012	78	20	2	100
	Spring, 2005	85	14	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	76	20	4	100
	Spring, 2005	77	18	4	100
France	Spring, 2016	81	17	2	100
	Spring, 2005	89	10	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	60	33	8	100
	Spring, 2005	67	24	9	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	73	20	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	57	32	11	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	70	22	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	82	12	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	60	24	16	100
	Spring, 2005	64	19	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	86	7	7	100
	Spring, 2005	74	14	12	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	57	38	5	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	75	18	7	100
	Spring, 2005	76	19	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	68	25	8	100
China	Spring, 2016	39	50	11	100
	Spring, 2005	44	42	13	100
India	Spring, 2016	56	18	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	26	67	8	100
	U.S.-Japan, 2015	25	62	13	100

		Q27c. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate ____ with Americans or not? c. greedy			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	57	41	2	100
	May, 2012	68	29	3	100
	Spring, 2005	70	28	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	58	33	9	100
France	Spring, 2016	43	45	12	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	45	49	5	100
	Spring, 2005	49	39	13	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	68	22	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	46	41	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	21	68	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	58	36	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	42	38	20	100
	Spring, 2005	55	21	24	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	59	31	10	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	55	42	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	56	39	5	100
	Spring, 2005	65	31	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	58	39	3	100
China	Spring, 2016	49	40	11	100
	Spring, 2005	57	32	11	100
India	Spring, 2016	36	35	29	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	45	46	9	100

		Q27d. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate ____ with Americans or not? d. tolerant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	65	33	2	100
	May, 2012	68	29	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	39	53	8	100
France	Spring, 2016	42	54	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	52	43	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	37	50	12	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	45	43	12	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	51	40	9	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	46	46	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	70	17	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	44	48	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	38	58	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	39	54	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	40	56	5	100
China	Spring, 2016	29	59	12	100
India	Spring, 2016	42	27	31	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	59	32	10	100

		Q27e. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate ____ with Americans or not? e. optimistic			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	74	24	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	65	27	8	100
France	Spring, 2016	72	25	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	74	22	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	78	16	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	74	17	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	77	17	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	71	23	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	80	7	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	80	13	7	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	80	18	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	71	23	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	68	27	5	100
China	Spring, 2016	45	42	12	100
India	Spring, 2016	50	19	32	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	70	23	7	100

		Q27f. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate ____ with Americans or not? f. arrogant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	55	44	2	100
	May, 2012	63	34	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	69	24	7	100
France	Spring, 2016	58	39	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	48	49	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	72	18	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	42	43	15	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	47	45	9	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	51	44	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	34	44	21	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	62	31	7	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	52	46	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	64	32	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	69	28	3	100
China	Spring, 2016	60	33	8	100
India	Spring, 2016	42	27	32	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	50	44	6	100

		Q30. Do you think the United States plays a more important and powerful role as a world leader today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role or about as important a role as a world leader as it did 10 years ago?				
		More important role	Less important role	As important as 10 years ago	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	20	36	40	4	100
France	Spring, 2016	16	33	49	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	14	37	48	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	35	22	41	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	31	31	33	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	35	32	27	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	20	37	41	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	37	25	26	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	22	30	45	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	16	37	45	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	19	29	48	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	13	40	44	2	100
China	Spring, 2016	35	39	16	10	100
India	Spring, 2016	57	16	4	22	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	7	61	29	3	100

		Q38. How much confidence do you have in U.S. President Barack Obama to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	32	26	15	25	1	100
	Spring, 2015	26	32	15	27	0	100
	Spring, 2014	26	32	17	24	1	100
	Spring, 2013	32	25	16	26	1	100
	Spring, 2012	31	30	15	22	2	100
	Spring, 2011	29	32	19	19	1	100
	Spring, 2010	34	31	14	20	1	100
	Spring, 2009	48	26	13	11	2	100
Spring, 2008	21	36	16	21	5	100	

In previous years, this question was asked as a list item. In 2013, asked as a standalone question. In 2008, question asked about 'U.S. Presidential candidate Barack Obama.'

		Q38Na. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Barack Obama					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	26	32	15	27	0	100
	Spring, 2014	26	32	17	24	1	100
	Spring, 2013	32	25	16	26	1	100
	Spring, 2012	31	30	15	22	2	100
	Spring, 2011	29	32	19	19	1	100
	Spring, 2010	34	31	14	20	1	100
	Spring, 2009	48	26	13	11	2	100
	Spring, 2008	21	36	16	21	5	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	40	43	8	7	3	100
	Spring, 2015	24	52	15	8	2	100
	Spring, 2013	29	52	11	6	2	100
	Spring, 2009	47	41	5	4	3	100
France	Spring, 2016	28	56	8	6	1	100
	Spring, 2015	24	59	10	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	29	54	7	10	0	100
	Spring, 2013	14	69	9	8	0	100
	Spring, 2012	23	63	9	5	0	100
	Spring, 2011	23	61	10	5	0	100
	Spring, 2010	25	62	9	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	34	57	5	3	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	16	61	12	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	47	39	9	4	1	100
	Spring, 2015	22	51	18	9	0	100
	Spring, 2014	20	51	21	7	1	100
	Spring, 2013	37	51	7	4	1	100
	Spring, 2012	40	47	9	3	1	100
	Spring, 2011	37	51	9	3	1	100
	Spring, 2010	46	44	6	3	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2009	56	37	3	2	2	100
	Spring, 2008	24	49	16	5	6	100
	Spring, 2016	6	35	31	27	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	24	35	36	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2013	3	32	38	24	3	100
	Spring, 2012	4	26	26	42	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	14	44	21	10	11	100
	Spring, 2016	24	44	16	10	6	100
	Spring, 2015	21	56	17	4	2	100
	Spring, 2014	21	54	17	6	2	100
	Spring, 2013	20	56	14	4	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2012	19	54	18	5	4	100
	Spring, 2016	53	39	5	2	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	8	50	18	7	17	100
	Spring, 2015	7	57	23	4	9	100
	Spring, 2014	7	48	28	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	5	44	29	6	16	100
	Spring, 2012	8	42	30	9	12	100
	Spring, 2011	4	48	26	6	15	100
	Spring, 2010	10	50	21	6	12	100
	Spring, 2009	7	55	16	5	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2008	3	32	22	8	35	100
	Spring, 2016	17	58	18	5	2	100
	Spring, 2015	9	49	32	9	1	100
	Spring, 2014	11	47	26	14	1	100
	Spring, 2013	7	47	36	8	2	100
	Spring, 2012	9	52	28	9	1	100
	Spring, 2011	11	56	25	7	1	100
	Spring, 2010	16	53	22	7	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2009	17	55	15	7	5	100
	Spring, 2008	8	40	20	13	20	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	54	39	3	5	0	100

		Q38Na. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Barack Obama					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	38	41	10	10	2	100
	Spring, 2015	23	53	12	10	2	100
	Spring, 2014	26	48	14	10	1	100
	Spring, 2013	24	48	18	6	3	100
	Spring, 2012	25	55	12	6	2	100
	Spring, 2011	28	47	14	8	3	100
	Spring, 2010	36	48	7	6	4	100
	Spring, 2009	43	43	5	5	4	100
Spring, 2008	13	49	12	11	16	100	
Australia	Spring, 2016	40	44	9	6	1	100
	Spring, 2015	29	52	12	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	32	45	16	5	2	100
	Spring, 2008	17	51	12	6	14	100
China	Spring, 2016	13	39	21	10	18	100
	Spring, 2015	10	34	29	12	15	100
	Spring, 2014	10	41	26	10	13	100
	Spring, 2013	2	29	34	12	23	100
	Spring, 2012	7	31	28	13	20	100
	Spring, 2011	8	36	24	9	23	100
	Spring, 2010	8	44	25	5	19	100
	Spring, 2009	13	49	20	3	15	100
Spring, 2008	2	17	23	10	48	100	
India	Spring, 2016	34	24	5	4	33	100
	Spring, 2015	45	29	4	4	17	100
	Spring, 2014	22	26	8	7	37	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	19	34	10	11	27	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	17	61	15	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	10	56	25	4	5	100
	Spring, 2014	6	54	33	3	5	100
	Spring, 2013	6	64	25	2	4	100
	Spring, 2012	8	66	19	3	4	100
	Spring, 2011	14	67	12	1	6	100
	Spring, 2010	15	61	17	2	5	100
	Spring, 2009	29	56	8	1	6	100
Spring, 2008	11	61	16	2	9	100	

In 2013, item asked as a standalone question. In 2008, question asked about 'U.S. Presidential candidate Barack Obama.'

		Q38Nb. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. b. U.S. presidential candidate Hillary Clinton					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2012	34	41	11	11	4	100
	Spring, 2008	18	36	18	25	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	18	42	18	13	9	100
France	Spring, 2016	14	57	14	11	3	100
	Spring, 2012	12	57	19	12	0	100
	Spring, 2008	10	49	25	16	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	32	47	13	5	4	100
	Spring, 2012	19	50	23	6	3	100
	Spring, 2008	19	47	22	10	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	2	13	32	46	7	100
	Spring, 2012	1	11	26	57	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	7	37	21	12	23	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	9	43	20	14	14	100
	Spring, 2012	7	43	26	12	13	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	20	57	14	6	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	5	36	17	7	35	100
	Spring, 2012	8	46	23	7	16	100
	Spring, 2008	6	31	27	10	26	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	6	45	31	11	6	100
	Spring, 2012	6	37	37	18	3	100
	Spring, 2008	5	29	34	21	11	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	29	54	8	6	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	17	49	15	13	5	100
	Spring, 2012	12	51	19	14	4	100
	Spring, 2008	9	40	22	19	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	22	48	14	11	4	100
	Spring, 2008	13	50	20	11	6	100
China	Spring, 2016	10	27	23	12	28	100
	Spring, 2012	8	28	23	16	25	100
	Spring, 2008	3	21	24	10	43	100
India	Spring, 2016	8	20	12	4	56	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	11	59	19	3	9	100
	Spring, 2012	7	64	19	4	6	100
	Spring, 2008	5	42	39	9	6	100

In 2012, question asked about 'U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Clinton.'

		Q38Nc. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. c. U.S. presidential candidate Donald Trump					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	3	11	11	69	6	100
France	Spring, 2016	1	8	14	71	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	1	5	15	74	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	1	2	14	61	23	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	2	18	22	20	37	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	5	16	24	35	20	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	1	6	18	71	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	1	14	23	20	42	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	1	7	20	64	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	0	6	10	82	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	4	8	14	71	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	2	9	14	73	2	100
China	Spring, 2016	4	18	26	14	39	100
India	Spring, 2016	4	10	10	8	67	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	2	7	33	49	9	100

		Q38Nd. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. d. U.S. presidential candidate Bernie Sanders					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	18	39	10	12	22	100
France	Spring, 2016	4	25	22	24	26	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	7	28	21	10	35	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	1	3	14	31	52	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	2	14	20	12	52	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	2	17	23	16	43	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	7	38	20	9	26	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	1	11	15	8	65	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	1	14	37	19	29	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	11	40	18	13	18	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	9	25	18	14	33	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	10	36	15	12	27	100
China	Spring, 2016	3	16	26	14	41	100
India	Spring, 2016	3	10	9	9	69	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	24	24	7	43	100

		Q38Ne. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. e. U.S. presidential candidate Ted Cruz					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	2	29	15	28	25	100
France	Spring, 2016	3	19	24	27	27	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	1	18	25	17	39	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	0	3	15	32	50	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	1	14	21	14	49	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	1	15	25	17	41	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	1	27	28	17	27	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	1	11	15	8	65	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	1	11	35	22	30	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	1	25	27	28	19	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	2	24	22	22	32	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	1	29	21	21	28	100
China	Spring, 2016	4	18	22	14	43	100
India	Spring, 2016	3	10	8	9	70	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	22	23	8	46	100

		Q38Ng. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. g. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2016	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	5	42	26	11	16	100
China	Spring, 2014	60	32	4	1	3	100
India	Spring, 2016	4	11	10	10	64	100
	Spring, 2015	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	3	10	12	13	62	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	11	41	41	6	100
	Spring, 2014	0	6	43	44	7	100

		Q38Nh. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. h. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	2	19	26	49	5	100
	Spring, 2014	3	13	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2012	4	24	29	25	18	100
	Spring, 2008	2	26	22	26	25	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	25	25	21	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	26	19	22	100
	May, 2003	2	39	28	19	13	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	6	20	20	45	10	100
	Spring, 2015	2	15	31	45	6	100
	Spring, 2007	4	32	26	22	17	100
	May, 2003	6	48	21	13	13	100
France	Spring, 2016	4	16	30	48	2	100
	Spring, 2015	3	12	29	56	0	100
	Spring, 2014	4	12	26	59	0	100
	Spring, 2012	2	10	31	57	0	100
	Spring, 2008	1	16	30	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	17	36	45	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	22	33	43	1	100
	May, 2003	5	43	27	25	1	100
Germany	August, 2001	2	12	39	38	9	100
	Spring, 2016	6	25	36	32	1	100
	Spring, 2015	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	5	27	37	29	2	100
	Spring, 2006	5	45	29	17	4	100
Greece	May, 2003	24	51	18	6	1	100
	Spring, 2016	15	38	26	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	9	32	31	26	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2012	7	32	29	29	3	100
	Spring, 2016	6	32	33	19	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	9	22	34	24	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	16	43	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	16	40	38	4	100
	Spring, 2012	2	15	38	35	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	24	36	24	14	100
	May, 2003	5	39	35	12	8	100
	August, 2001	3	21	36	13	28	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	1	12	27	58	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	1	6	26	60	7	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	26	61	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	7	29	57	4	100
	Spring, 2012	3	16	37	37	8	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	38	40	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2007	0	7	37	44	12	100
	Spring, 2016	2	6	35	53	5	100
	Spring, 2015	1	5	44	48	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2012	2	8	42	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	1	9	32	48	11	100
	Spring, 2007	2	5	33	43	17	100
Sweden	Spring, 2006	1	9	31	46	13	100
	May, 2003	5	26	24	33	13	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	2	10	23	64	1	100
	Spring, 2007	1	22	37	31	9	100

		Q38Nh. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. h. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	3	17	26	46	7	100
	Spring, 2015	2	12	27	53	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	15	32	40	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	18	34	36	9	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	24	32	16	100
	Spring, 2007	3	34	26	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	27	24	16	100
	May, 2003	10	43	23	13	10	100
August, 2001	1	25	35	22	17	100	
Australia	Spring, 2016	4	21	25	45	5	100
	Spring, 2015	2	13	33	48	4	100
	Spring, 2008	2	36	26	18	18	100
	May, 2003	5	48	25	12	11	100
China	Spring, 2016	15	38	16	7	24	100
	Spring, 2015	14	40	20	9	18	100
	Spring, 2014	17	45	18	5	15	100
	Spring, 2012	13	37	20	9	21	100
	Spring, 2008	9	37	18	8	28	100
	Spring, 2007	11	47	19	4	19	100
India	Spring, 2016	10	14	9	6	62	100
	Spring, 2015	14	22	8	7	49	100
	Spring, 2014	9	15	10	6	60	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	4	22	43	22	9	100
	Spring, 2015	1	21	47	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	52	20	7	100
	Spring, 2012	2	25	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	41	21	10	100
	Spring, 2007	1	18	46	22	14	100
Spring, 2006	2	38	44	11	5	100	

		Q38Ni. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. i. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	18	41	9	8	24	100
	Spring, 2009	7	38	11	8	36	100
	Spring, 2007	8	40	9	7	36	100
France	Spring, 2016	18	53	14	14	2	100
	Spring, 2014	24	54	11	11	0	100
	Spring, 2012	22	48	17	13	0	100
	Spring, 2011	23	57	13	8	0	100
	Spring, 2010	20	61	11	8	0	100
	Spring, 2009	16	61	14	8	0	100
	Spring, 2008	21	63	9	6	1	100
	Spring, 2007	21	66	7	5	1	100
	Spring, 2006	12	68	12	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	43	30	16	10	0	100
	Spring, 2014	41	40	11	6	1	100
	Spring, 2012	39	38	17	6	0	100
	Spring, 2011	26	43	21	10	0	100
	Spring, 2010	32	40	18	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	31	44	14	9	1	100
	Spring, 2008	35	41	16	8	0	100
	Spring, 2007	43	42	9	6	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	1	9	22	67	1	100
	Spring, 2014	1	8	22	69	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	6	17	76	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	5	24	34	29	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	5	28	33	26	8	100
	Spring, 2014	6	26	38	26	4	100
	Spring, 2012	9	40	31	14	6	100
	Spring, 2007	13	44	15	9	19	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	41	42	7	6	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	5	28	33	22	13	100
	Spring, 2014	6	44	31	10	9	100
	Spring, 2012	8	44	29	9	10	100
	Spring, 2011	5	46	27	9	13	100
	Spring, 2010	9	49	23	7	12	100
	Spring, 2009	4	35	31	16	14	100
	Spring, 2008	4	41	31	10	14	100
	Spring, 2007	5	37	28	14	16	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	6	34	33	24	3	100
	Spring, 2014	7	27	32	32	1	100
	Spring, 2012	12	41	28	19	1	100
	Spring, 2011	18	51	21	7	3	100
	Spring, 2010	12	45	21	11	11	100
	Spring, 2009	7	42	23	14	14	100
	Spring, 2008	8	43	22	11	17	100
	Spring, 2007	5	31	24	14	26	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	37	47	8	5	2	100
	Spring, 2007	13	52	7	4	24	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	21	38	13	18	11	100
	Spring, 2014	27	42	13	8	10	100
	Spring, 2012	16	42	17	14	11	100
	Spring, 2011	17	47	12	8	17	100
	Spring, 2010	11	49	12	9	20	100
	Spring, 2009	7	44	16	10	23	100
	Spring, 2008	6	47	11	9	27	100
	Spring, 2007	14	48	11	5	22	100
Spring, 2006	6	45	15	11	23	100	

		QCAN2. Thinking about the U.S. presidential elections, do you have a positive or a negative impression of the U.S. presidential campaign?				
		Positive	Negative	Neither positive nor negative (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	20	69	5	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	16	75	5	4	100
China	Spring, 2016	45	21	14	20	100
India	Spring, 2016	42	12	11	34	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	44	39	8	8	100

		Q47. Do you support or oppose the U.S.-led military actions against the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS?			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	76	19	5	100
	Spring, 2015	80	15	6	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	68	25	8	100
	Spring, 2015	66	20	14	100
France	Spring, 2016	84	13	3	100
	Spring, 2015	81	17	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	71	24	5	100
	Spring, 2015	62	30	8	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	48	45	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	53	36	11	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	67	27	6	100
	Spring, 2015	70	21	9	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	79	17	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	65	22	13	100
	Spring, 2015	65	19	15	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	62	30	8	100
	Spring, 2015	67	24	9	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	81	16	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	71	22	7	100
	Spring, 2015	66	20	15	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	75	18	7	100
	Spring, 2015	77	13	10	100
India	Spring, 2016	54	24	22	100
	Spring, 2015	64	17	19	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	52	37	10	100
	Spring, 2015	57	33	10	100

In 2015, question asked, 'Do you support or oppose the U.S. military actions against the Islamic military group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS?'

		Q97. Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? The U.S. accepts that China will eventually be as powerful as the U.S. OR the U.S. is trying to prevent China from becoming as powerful as the U.S.?				
		Accepts China will eventually be as powerful as the U.S.	Trying to prevent China from becoming as powerful as the U.S.	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	29	52	8	12	100
	Spring, 2015	28	54	7	12	100

		Q100CHI. Which concerns you more about the United States – its economic strength or its military strength?					Total
		Its economic strength	Its military strength	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	
China	Spring, 2016	21	40	19	14	7	100

		Q100US. Which concerns you more about China?					Total
		Its economic strength	Its military strength	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2016	50	37	5	4	4	100
	May, 2012	59	28	7	4	2	100