

Topline Questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2017 Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Throughout this report, trends from India in 2013 refer to a survey conducted between December 7, 2013, and January 12, 2014 (Winter 2013-2014).
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2017 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q2. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	70	27	4	100
	Spring, 2016	65	33	2	100
	Spring, 2015	56	43	1	100
	Spring, 2014	36	60	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	29	70	1	100

		Q3. In general, would you say life in (survey country) today is better, worse, or about the same as it was fifty years ago for people like you?				
		Better	Worse	About the same	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	69	17	7	7	100

		Q4. How much do you trust the national government to do what is right for (survey country) – a lot, somewhat, not much, or not at all?					
		A lot	Somewhat	Not much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	39	46	7	4	4	100

		Q5. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	30	53	8	4	5	100
	Spring, 2016	35	45	11	6	3	100
	Spring, 2015	27	47	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2014	10	54	19	11	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	10	47	24	18	2	100

		Q8. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	76	12	5	7	100
	Spring, 2016	72	20	5	4	100
	Spring, 2015	74	18	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	67	24	4	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	64	23	5	8	100

		Q9. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	33	46	8	3	9	100

		Q12a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	21	28	6	3	42	100
	Spring, 2016	33	23	9	4	31	100
	Spring, 2015	44	26	5	3	22	100
	Spring, 2014	30	25	9	7	29	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	30	26	9	6	28	100

		Q12c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	10	16	16	25	33	100
	Spring, 2016	8	23	21	15	32	100
	Spring, 2015	13	28	15	17	28	100
	Spring, 2014	12	19	16	23	30	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	13	22	19	22	23	100

		Q12e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. e. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	22	25	8	5	40	100
	Spring, 2015	18	25	12	5	41	100
	Spring, 2014	17	22	10	6	45	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	18	27	13	10	32	100

		Q12k. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. k. Pakistan					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	3	7	8	64	18	100
	Spring, 2016	5	9	18	55	14	100
	Spring, 2015	5	13	13	51	18	100
	Spring, 2014	5	10	13	49	23	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	6	13	17	54	11	100

		Q12l. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. l. Japan					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	16	26	9	6	42	100
	Spring, 2016	15	29	14	8	35	100
	Spring, 2015	18	28	11	5	38	100
	Spring, 2014	15	28	12	8	37	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	15	34	15	10	26	100

		Q17a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ____ is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? a. China's power and influence				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	44	21	6	29	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	56	22	6	16	100

		Q17b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ____ is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? b. the United States' power and influence				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	19	24	19	38	100
	Spring, 2016	27	24	18	31	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	27	29	19	25	100

		Q17c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ____ is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? c. Russia's power and influence				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	17	20	25	38	100

		Q17d. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ____ is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? d. global climate change				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	47	22	7	25	100
	Spring, 2016	53	18	8	21	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	53	25	5	17	100

		Q17e. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ____ is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? e. the Islamic militant group known as ISIS				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	66	10	4	20	100
	Spring, 2016	52	13	6	29	100

		Q17f. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ____ is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? f. cyberattacks from other countries				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	43	21	4	32	100
	Spring, 2016	43	16	6	34	100

		Q17g. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ____ is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? g. a large number of refugees leaving countries such as Iraq and Syria				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	35	22	7	36	100
	Spring, 2016	39	20	7	34	100

		Q17h. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ____ is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? h. the condition of the global economy				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	34	26	8	32	100

		Q23. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	42	11	9	2	4	1	31	100
	Spring, 2016	51	13	4	2	3	1	24	100
	Spring, 2015	66	10	3	1	0	1	18	100
	Spring, 2014	47	13	7	1	1	1	31	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	47	12	9	2	2	2	26	100

		Q27a. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	25	30	44	100
	Spring, 2016	27	33	40	100
	Spring, 2015	29	36	35	100
	Spring, 2014	24	28	47	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	25	38	36	100

		Q27b. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? b. the United States			
		Yes, respects personal freedoms	No, does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	42	13	45	100
	Spring, 2016	41	21	39	100
	Spring, 2015	56	14	29	100
	Spring, 2014	39	19	42	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	41	19	40	100

		Q29a. I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing our country. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? a. a democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	51	25	5	3	16	100

		Q29b. I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing our country. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? b. a democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	44	31	6	2	17	100

		Q29c. I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing our country. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? c. a system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	27	28	11	17	18	100

		Q29d. I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing our country. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? d. experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	33	32	9	5	21	100

		Q29e. I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing our country. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? e. the military rules the country					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	30	23	11	17	19	100

		Q30a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Donald Trump					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	17	23	10	6	45	100
	Spring, 2016	4	10	10	8	67	100

In 2016, asked 'U.S. presidential candidate Donald Trump.'

		Q30b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	4	17	11	12	56	100
	Spring, 2016	4	11	10	10	64	100
	Spring, 2015	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	3	10	12	13	62	100

		Q37a. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ____? a. well-qualified to be president			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	41	15	44	100

		Q37b. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ____? b. a strong leader			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	42	14	44	100

		Q37c. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ____? c. dangerous			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	28	25	47	100

		Q37d. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ____? d. charismatic			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	22	29	49	100

		Q37e. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ____? e. intolerant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	17	32	51	100

		Q37f. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ____? f. caring about ordinary people			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	28	25	47	100

		Q37g. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ____? g. arrogant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	26	25	49	100

		Q38a. As I read some proposed policies of President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. a. withdraw support for international climate change agreements			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	32	25	43	100

		Q38b. As I read some proposed policies of President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. b. build a wall on the border between the U.S. and Mexico			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	25	29	47	100

		Q38c. As I read some proposed policies of President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. c. withdraw U.S. support from the Iran nuclear weapons agreement			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	27	25	49	100

		Q38d. As I read some proposed policies of President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. d. withdraw U.S. support for major trade agreements			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	24	28	48	100

		Q38e. As I read some proposed policies of President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. e. introduce tighter restrictions on those entering the U.S. from some majority-Muslim countries			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	37	24	39	100

		Q50. Overall do you think that China's growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?			
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	20	51	28	100
	Spring, 2014	23	46	30	100

		Q51. Overall do you think that China's growing military power is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?			
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	16	56	28	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	19	65	15	100

		Q79a. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. a. crime					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	84	9	3	1	3	100
	Spring, 2016	82	13	3	0	1	100
	Spring, 2015	93	6	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2014	85	9	2	0	4	100

		Q79b. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. b. corrupt officials					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	74	17	3	1	5	100
	Spring, 2016	80	15	3	0	3	100
	Spring, 2015	86	11	1	0	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	83	11	3	0	3	100

		Q79c. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. c. air pollution					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	54	25	10	1	10	100
	Spring, 2016	68	19	6	1	6	100
	Spring, 2015	74	19	4	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	52	31	9	3	5	100

		Q79d. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. d. a lack of employment opportunities					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	73	19	3	1	4	100
	Spring, 2016	81	14	2	0	3	100
	Spring, 2015	87	10	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	79	16	4	0	1	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	85	10	3	1	1	100

		Q79e. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. e. terrorism					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	76	13	4	2	5	100
	Spring, 2016	78	14	4	1	3	100
	Spring, 2015	85	9	3	0	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	88	7	2	1	2	100

		Q79f. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. f. communal relations					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	37	31	13	5	13	100
	Spring, 2016	54	22	11	5	8	100
	Spring, 2015	59	29	6	1	5	100

		Q79g. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. g. poor quality schools					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	48	29	12	4	7	100
	Spring, 2015	77	17	3	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	57	29	10	2	2	100

		Q79h. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. h. health care					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	54	24	14	4	4	100
	Spring, 2015	68	24	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	53	28	12	5	2	100

		Q79i. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. i. the gap between rich and poor					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	61	25	7	3	5	100
	Spring, 2015	74	20	4	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	70	19	7	2	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	82	12	4	1	1	100

		Q79j. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. j. rising prices					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	71	20	4	1	4	100
	Spring, 2015	87	10	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2014	86	10	3	0	1	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	89	8	1	1	1	100

		Q79k. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. k. corrupt business people					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	59	24	6	1	9	100
	Spring, 2015	74	19	4	1	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	83	12	3	1	1	100

		Q79l. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. l. the situation in Kashmir					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	62	18	6	1	13	100
	Spring, 2015	68	20	4	1	6	100

		Q79m. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. m. lack of availability of cash for daily transactions					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	45	28	10	7	10	100

		Q98a. What kind of influence is ____ having on the way things are going in (survey country)? Is the influence very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? a. our national government					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	54	32	3	2	9	100
	Spring, 2015	59	34	4	2	1	100
	Spring, 2014	29	41	16	9	4	100

		Q98b. What kind of influence is ____ having on the way things are going in (survey country)? Is the influence very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? b. human rights organizations					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	29	38	6	2	26	100

		Q98c. What kind of influence is ____ having on the way things are going in (survey country)? Is the influence very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? c. the military					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	62	24	2	1	11	100
	Spring, 2015	74	21	2	0	2	100
	Spring, 2014	68	18	7	1	5	100

		Q98d. What kind of influence is ____ having on the way things are going in (survey country)? Is the influence very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? d. the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and online news					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	39	37	8	1	14	100
	Spring, 2015	55	32	8	1	4	100
	Spring, 2014	45	33	12	3	7	100

Prior to 2017, asked 'the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines.'

		Q98e. What kind of influence is ____ having on the way things are going in (survey country)? Is the influence very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? e. religious leaders					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	20	33	19	10	18	100
	Spring, 2015	29	30	21	14	5	100
	Spring, 2014	20	34	22	14	10	100

		Q98f. What kind of influence is ____ having on the way things are going in (survey country)? Is the influence very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? f. court system					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	36	32	10	7	14	100
	Spring, 2015	37	33	17	8	4	100
	Spring, 2014	31	34	17	9	9	100

		Q98g. What kind of influence is ____ having on the way things are going in (survey country)? Is the influence very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? g. the police					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	28	38	13	11	10	100

		Q98h. What kind of influence is ____ having on the way things are going in (survey country)? Is the influence very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? h. corporations					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	20	36	14	7	24	100
	Spring, 2014	20	35	16	7	22	100

		Q106a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. Rahul Gandhi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	23	35	19	16	8	100
	Spring, 2016	25	38	18	14	5	100
	Spring, 2015	20	42	18	15	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	23	27	22	21	6	100

		Q106b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. Sonia Gandhi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	21	36	20	16	7	100
	Spring, 2016	28	37	17	14	4	100
	Spring, 2015	21	37	21	17	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	19	30	19	27	5	100

		Q106c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Narendra Modi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	69	19	4	6	2	100
	Spring, 2016	57	24	10	6	3	100
	Spring, 2015	68	19	6	5	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	60	18	9	7	7	100

		Q106d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. d. Arvind Kejriwal					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	10	29	21	19	22	100
	Spring, 2016	19	31	14	13	23	100
	Spring, 2015	25	35	16	10	14	100

		Q107a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	62	22	5	7	3	100
	Spring, 2016	53	27	10	6	4	100
	Spring, 2015	65	22	6	5	3	100

		Q107b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. b. Indian National Congress (INC)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	22	37	20	14	7	100
	Spring, 2016	28	39	15	14	5	100
	Spring, 2015	16	45	20	15	5	100

		Q107c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of _____. c. Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	7	27	22	20	23	100
	Spring, 2016	15	32	16	16	21	100
	Spring, 2015	20	38	17	11	14	100

		Q108a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? a. unemployment			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	72	22	7	100
	Spring, 2016	62	32	7	100
	Spring, 2015	67	29	4	100

		Q108b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? b. terrorism			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	71	21	8	100
	Spring, 2016	61	31	8	100
	Spring, 2015	66	28	6	100

		Q108c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? c. corruption			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	70	21	9	100
	Spring, 2016	59	33	8	100
	Spring, 2015	61	33	6	100

		Q108d. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? d. helping the poor			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	72	21	7	100
	Spring, 2016	62	31	8	100
	Spring, 2015	63	32	5	100

		Q108e. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? e. communal relations			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	50	36	14	100
	Spring, 2016	53	33	13	100
	Spring, 2015	53	35	12	100

		Q108f. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? f. air pollution			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	48	38	15	100
	Spring, 2016	53	33	14	100

		Q108g. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? g. rising prices			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	57	34	9	100
	Spring, 2015	63	35	3	100

		Q108h. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? h. the situation in Kashmir			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	60	25	16	100

		Q109a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? a. China			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	33	30	37	100
	Spring, 2016	38	32	30	100
	Spring, 2015	39	30	31	100

		Q109b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? b. Russia			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	46	14	40	100
	Spring, 2016	43	25	32	100
	Spring, 2015	37	29	34	100

		Q109c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? c. Pakistan			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	21	42	37	100
	Spring, 2016	22	50	29	100
	Spring, 2015	25	50	25	100

		Q109d. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with _____? d. the United States			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	55	9	36	100
	Spring, 2016	54	15	31	100
	Spring, 2015	66	13	22	100

		Q110. In dealing with the situation in Jammu and Kashmir, do you think the Indian government should use more military force than it is using now, less military force or about the same amount of military force as it is using now?					
		More	Less	About the same	Should not be using force at all (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2017	63	8	11	3	16	100